

British Theologian Henry Chadwick said,
*"Awe is one thing: the submission of the
will is another."*

10 Commandments	Jewish	Orthodox	Roman Catholic*, Lutheran**	Anglican, Reformed, and other Christian
I am the Lord your God	1	1	1	
You shall have no other gods before me	2			
You shall not make for yourself an idol		2		2
You shall not make wrongful use of the name of your God	3	3	2	3
Remember the Sabbath and keep it holy	4	4	3	4
Honor your Father and Mother	5	5	4	5
You shall not murder*	6	6	5	6
You shall not commit adultery	7	7	6	7
You shall not steal	8	8	7	8
You shall not bear false witness against Your neighbor	9	9	8	9
You shall not covet your neighbor's house	10	10	9	10
You shall not covet your neighbor's wife			10	

10 Commandments – Exodus 20:1-17

1. Forbid idolatry in all forms;
2. Forbid the taking of the name of the Lord in vain;
3. It requires the keeping of the Sabbath;
4. It requires the people to honor their parents;
5. Forbids murder;
6. Forbids adultery;
7. Forbids stealing;
8. Forbids the bearing of false witness;
9. Forbids covetousness

¹⁸For you have not come to the mountain that may be touched and that burned with fire, and to blackness and darkness and tempest, ¹⁹and the sound of a trumpet and the voice of words, so that those who heard it begged that the word should not be spoken to them anymore.

HEBREWS 12:18-19

"the words of the covenant," because they constituted the basis of the covenant between the Lord and his people.

²⁸So he was there with the LORD forty days and forty nights; he neither ate bread nor drank water. And He wrote on the tablets the **words of the covenant, the Ten Commandments.**

EXODUS 34:28

"the testimony," or "tablets of the testimony"
because they constantly testified to the fact that the
Lord had spoken to them. (Exodus 25:16; 32:15)

¹⁸And when He had made an end of speaking with
him on Mount Sinai, He gave Moses two **tablets of
the Testimony**, tablets of stone, written with the
finger of God

EXODUS 31:18

"the tablets of the covenant," because the words of the covenant were written upon them by the finger of God.

Deuteronomy 9:9a When I went up into the mountain to receive the tablets of stone, the **tablets of the covenant** which the LORD made with you,.....

Deuteronomy 9:11 And it came to pass, at the end of forty days and forty nights, that the LORD gave me the two tablets of stone, the **tablets of the covenant.**

The LORD gave Moses the Tablet's of stone the first time with the Law written on it.

¹²Then the LORD said to Moses, "Come up to Me on the mountain and be there; and I will give you tablets of stone, and the law and commandments which I have written, that you may teach them."

EXODUS 24:12

¹⁹So it was, as soon as he came near the camp, that he saw the calf and the dancing. So Moses' anger became hot, and he cast the tablets out of his hands and broke them at the foot of the mountain.

EXODUS 32:19

Moses is the one who carved out the stone tablets.

¹And the LORD said to Moses, “Cut two tablets of stone like the first ones, and I will write on these tablets the words that were on the first tablets which you broke.

EXODUS 34:1

The Tablets were written on both sides:

¹⁵And Moses turned and went down from the mountain, and the two tablets of the Testimony were in his hand. The tablets were written on both sides; on the one side and on the other they were written.

EXODUS 32:15

Decalogue is from the Latin decalogus, which comes from the ancient Greek - **δεκάλογος** - **dekálogos** – means “ten words” which refer to the Ten Commandments.

- The first law forbidding the eating from the tree of knowledge of good and evil. (Genesis 2:16,17);
- Law of marriage (Genesis 2:24);
- Law of sacrifice (Genesis 4:1-7; Hebrews 11:4);
- Law against eating blood, and murder (Genesis 9:4-6);
- Law of circumcision (Genesis 17:1-14).

⁵Did he not say to me, ‘She is my sister’? And she, even she herself said, ‘He is my brother.’ In the integrity of my heart and innocence of my hands I have done this.” ⁶And God said to him in a dream, “Yes, I know that you did this in the integrity of your heart. For I also withheld you from sinning against Me; therefore I did not let you touch her.

GENESIS 20:5-6

¹⁵Then the LORD God took the man and put him in the garden of Eden to tend and keep it.
¹⁶And the LORD God commanded the man, saying, “Of every tree of the garden you may freely eat; ¹⁷but of the tree of the knowledge of good and evil you shall not eat, for in the day that you eat of it you shall surely die.”

GENESIS 2:15-17

⁶So when the woman saw that the tree was good for food, that it was pleasant to the eyes, and a tree desirable to make one wise, she took of its fruit and ate. She also gave to her husband with her, and he ate.

GENESIS 3:6

⁴For the Egyptians were burying all their firstborn, whom the LORD had killed among them. Also on their gods the LORD had executed judgments.

NUMBERS 33:4

¹⁴for when Gentiles, who do not have the law, by nature do the things in the law, these, although not having the law, are a law to themselves, ¹⁵who show the work of the law written in their hearts, their conscience also bearing witness, and between themselves their thoughts accusing or else excusing them)

ROMANS 2:14-15

The law is broken up into three categories:

- 1) The Moral law
- 2) The ceremonial law
- 3) The civil or judicial law

¹⁶So let no one judge you in food or in drink,
or regarding a festival or a new moon or
sabbaths, ¹⁷which are a shadow of things to
come, but the substance is of Christ.

COLOSSIANS 2:16-17

⁷So when they continued asking Him, He raised Himself up and said to them, “He who is without sin among you, let him throw a stone at her first.”

JOHN 8:7

²⁰Now when He was asked by the Pharisees when the kingdom of God would come, He answered them and said, “The kingdom of God does not come with observation; ²¹nor will they say, ‘See here!’ or ‘See there!’ For indeed, the kingdom of God is within you.”

LUKE 17:20-21

1st Commandment

- **John 4:24** God is Spirit, and those who worship Him must worship in spirit and truth.”

2nd Commandment

- **1John 5:21** Little children, keep yourselves from idols. Amen.

3rd Commandment

- **Matthew 6:9** In this manner, therefore, pray:
Our Father in heaven,
Hallowed be Your name.

4th Commandment

- **Matthew 12:8** For the Son of Man is Lord even of the Sabbath.”
- **Hebrews 4:9** There remains therefore a rest for the people of God.

5th Commandment

- **Ephesians 6:1** Children, obey your parents in the Lord, for this is right.
- **Eph. 6:2** “Honor your father and mother,” which is the first commandment with promise:

6th Commandment

- **Matthew 5:21** “You have heard that it was said to those of old, ‘You shall not murder, and whoever murders will be in danger of the judgment.’
- **Matthew 5:22a** But I say to you that whoever is angry with his brother without a cause shall be in danger of the judgment.

7th Commandment

- **Matthew 5:27** “You have heard that it was said to those of old, ‘You shall not commit adultery.’
- **Matthew 5:28** But I say to you that whoever looks at a woman to lust for her has already committed adultery with her in his heart.

8th Commandment

- **Ephesians 4:28** Let him who stole steal no longer, but rather let him labor, working with his hands what is good, that he may have something to give him who has need.

9th Commandment

- **Colossians 3:9** Do not lie to one another, since you have put off the old man with his deeds,

10th Commandment

- **James 4:2** You lust and do not have. You murder and covet and cannot obtain. You fight and war. Yet you do not have because you do not ask.
- **James 4:3** You ask and do not receive, because you ask amiss, that you may spend it on your pleasures.