Son

Matthew 28:19

Go therefore and make disciples of all the nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit

Hebrews 1:1-2a

God, who at various times and in various ways spoke in time past to the fathers by the prophets, has in these last days spoken to us by *His* Son

spoken to us by His Son,

'God... in these last days has spoken to us in or within Son'

'by' is the Greek word 'en' it is translated 'within' 10 times

2 Corinthians 5:19 God was [with]in Christ reconciling the world to Himself

"Come now, and let us reason together," Says the LORD

having become so much better than [fill in the blank yourself] ______

Hebrews 1:1-14

v.1 God, who at various times [and portions] and in various ways spoke in time past to the fathers by the prophets,

v.2a [God] has in these last days [when Paul and John wrote] spoken to us by *His* Son,

"in these last days [God] did speak to us in a Son"

Therefore, Father and Son in the Godhead are relational, not creational

The writer now gives seven divine credentials of the Son in verses 2 & 3

#1-in v.2

"whom He [the direct object, God the Father] has appointed [the indirect object, the Son] heir of all things"

"I will declare the decree:
The Lord has said to Me, [who is Me?]
'You are My Son, Today I have begotten
You. [into your body]

Ask of Me, and I will give You The nations for Your inheritance, And the ends of the earth for Your possession.

#2-in v.2

"through whom also He made the worlds ages"

#3-in v.3

"who being the brightness of His [the Father's] glory"

Matthew 17:1-2

1 Now after six days Jesus took Peter, James, and John his brother, led them up on a high mountain by themselves; 2 and He was transfigured [the inside burst thru to the outside] before them. His face shone like the sun, and [even] His clothes became as [bright] white as the light.

#4-in v.4

"the express image of His person"

Colossians 1:15

"He is the image of the invisible God"

Colossians 2:9
For in Him [the Son incarnate] dwells all the fullness of the Godhead bodily

Father and Son are one alike, identical in divine essence, and yet separate persons

#5-in v.3

"upholding all things by the word of His, the power"

#6-in v.3

"when He had by Himself [and no one else in the Godhead or creation] purged [provided purification for] our sins"

#7-lastly in v.3

"[He the Son] sat down at the right hand of the Majesty on high"

1 Peter 3:22

who has gone into heaven and is at the right hand of God, angels and authorities and powers having been made subject [submitted] to Him.

v.4 "having become so much better than the angels,"

v.4 cont. "as He has by inheritance [as Son] obtained a more excellent name than they"

1st Quotation: v.5a from Ps. 2:7

For to which of the angels did He ever say: "You are My Son, today [a particular day in time] I have begotten [I have conceived and birthed] You" [your humanity]?

See Acts 13:33; Romans 1:3-4

2nd Quotation: v.5b from 2 Samuel 7:14

And again: "I will be to Him a Father [speaking from birth on], And He shall be to Me a Son?"

See Isaiah 9:6-7; Jeremiah 23:5-6

3rd Quotation:

v.6 from the LXX, Duet. 32:43 or Ps. 97:7

But when He again [a second time] brings the firstborn [the son who is first or preeminent.] into the [inhabited] world, He says: "Let all the angels of God worship Him [only God is to be worshipped! And the Angels are to worship Him]."

4th Quotation: v.7 from Ps. 104:4

And of the angels He says: "Who makes [creates] His angels spirits And His ministers [of the sanctuary] a flame of fire."

5th Quotation:

v.8 from Psalm 45:6,7

But to the Son He [the Father] says:
"Your throne, O God, is forever and ever;
A scepter of righteousness is the scepter of Your kingdom. 9 You have loved righteousness and hated lawlessness; Therefore God, Your God, has anointed You [with the Holy Spirit] With the oil of gladness more than Your companions."

See Acts 10:38

6th Quotation:

v.10 from Psalm 102:25-27

And "You, LORD [YHWH], in the beginning laid the foundation of the earth, And the heavens are the work of Your hands. 11 They will perish, but You remain; And they will all grow old like a garment; 12 Like a cloak You will fold them up, And they will be changed. But You are the same, And Your years will not fail [or cease]."

7th Quotation: v.13 from Psalm 110:1

13 But to which of the angels has He ever said: "Sit at My right hand, Till I make Your enemies Your footstool"?

v.14

Are they [angels] not all ministering spirits [of the sanctuary] sent forth to minister [serve] for those who will inherit salvation?

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- 5. Only the Son upholds and moves the universe to His goal
- Only the Son by Himself purged and provided purification for our sins
- 7. Lastly only the Son sat down as an equal next to the Father, having finished the work needed to move forward God's plan for mankind.